

CLASS VIII – HISTORY CIVICS – CHAPTER 4

Answers only

Book Exercises pg no..(68-69)

Ex I (Multiple Choice)

1. Ans:(c) 3
2. Ans: (c) satara
3. Ans: (a) Portuguese
4. Ans(b) 1757
5. Ans: (d) Lord Wellesley

II. Fill Up

1. Ans : 1453
2. Ans : Sir Thomas Roe
3. Ans : Buxar
4. Ans : Tipu Sultan

III. Name the following..

1. Ans: Lord Dalhousie
2. Ans : Hyderabad & Awadh
3. Ans : Robert Clive.

IV. True or False...

1. Ans : True
2. Ans : False
3. Anz : true
4. Ans: True
5. Ans : True

V. Match the following...

A.

1. Ans : e)
2. Ans : a)
- 3 Ans : b)
4. Ans : c)
5. Ans: d)
6. Ans : f)

B.

1. Ans: d)
2. Ans: c)
3. Ans: a)

4. Ans: e)

5. Ans: b)

VI. Short Answer questions...

3. Ans: i) The Nawab of Bengal Mir Qasim

ii) The Mughal Emperor Shah Alam II and iii) Shuja-ud-daulah, the nawab of Awadh.

4. Ans : It means double system of administration . It was introduced by Robert clive in Bengal, under which the company had only powers and no responsibility.

6. Ans : To obtained the right to trade from the Mughal emperor Jahangir.

8. Ans: The Mughal emperor Shah Alam II.

9. Ans: The main cause was both of them had trade interest and both wanted to sell their manufactured goods in India.

VII . Long Answer question....

1 . Ans : The various method adopted by the British -

i) Taking advantage of the war of sccession : Bharatpur was annexed in 1862 after a war of succession broke out between the minor son of the Jat ruler and his cousin.

ii) Doctrine of Laspe : A policy adopted by Lord Dalhousie to annex the territories of those indian rulers who died without having a natural heir.

iii) Sunsi diary Alliance : An agreement between the Indian princes and the company with certain conditions which was introduced by Lord Wallesey. This method was used to keep control on indian states without annexing them.

iv) On pretext : Awadh was annexed on grounds of misgovernance, which was simply a pretext.